#### Naturalness of Site

		Natural	Modified Natural	Artificial		
	High	Pond Turtle ↓↓ Nonnative ↑↑	Pond Turtle ↓↓ Nonnative ↑↑	Pond Turtle 0 NonNative ↑↑		
	Medium	Pond Turtle↓ Nonnative ↑	Pond Turtle ↓ Nonnative ↑	Pond Turtle 0 Nonnative ↑		
	Low	Pond Turtle↑ Nonnative 0	Pond Turtle ↑ Nonnative 0	Pond Turtle 0 Nonnative 0		

Figure 7. Diagram outlining hypotheses for pond turtle and non-native turtle presence at a site based on the amount of human access and naturalness of the site. Refer to section 3.2.2.2 for a detailed description of this diagram.

**Human Access** 



Sycuan Peak Ecological Reserve Population



#### **Roads:**

- Public vs Controlled Access
- Major vs Side

#### Distance to major public road:

Los Penasquitos (150m): 6 males, 0 females Lusardi Creek (250m): 11 males, 1 female Sycuan Peak (3,500m): 10 males, 9 females

### Direct impacts from access

- -Direct mortality
  - Construction/Maintenance
  - Walking
  - Biking
- -"Good Samaritans" (animals picked up)
- -Pets/Dogs (animals picked up, disturbed while nesting)
- -Disturbed behavioral patterns (modified upland foraging and nesting)



This OTHER - ID#A1419001

I am a brown and green Turtle.

My age is unknown.

I have been at the shelter since Jun 25, 2011.

This information is 5 hours old.

For more information about this animal, call San Diego County Department of Animal Services - San Diego at (619







## Indirect impacts from access

- -Introduced species
- -Collection and turtles being moved around
- -Fishing/hunting
- -Wading/Bathing
- -Camping/encampments
- -Pets/Dogs off trail
- -Off road vehicle use
- -Litter/dumping/debris















DisturbanceType	MaxIntensity	Min	nIntensity
Hiking;Fishing;Trash;Construction;Other	5	5	
Hiking;Fishing;Trash;ORV use	5	5	
Hiking;Fishing;Trash;ORV use;Wading/bathing	5	1	
Hiking; Fishing; Trash; ORV use; Wading/bathing; Construction; Roads; Fire; Debris flow;	5	5	
Hiking;Fishing;Trash;ORV use;Wading/bathing;Construction;Roads;Fire;Debris flow;	3	3	
Hiking; Fishing; Trash; Other	5	5	Other information collected:
Hiking;Fishing;Trash;Roads;Debris flow	5	5	
Hiking;Fishing;Trash;Roads;Other	5	5	•Outreach activities at site
Hiking; Fishing; Trash; Wading/bathing	5	1	•Presence or lack of signage
Hiking; Fishing; Trash; Wading/bathing; Roads; Debris flow	5	3	
Hiking; Fishing; Trash; Wading/bathing; Roads; Debris flow; Other	3	3	
Hiking;Fishing;Wading/bathing	4	1	
Hiking;None	NULL	NUL	L
Hiking;ORV use	5	1	
Hiking;ORV use;Construction	1	1	
Hiking;ORV use;Debris flow	1	1	
Hiking;ORV use;Other	3	3	
Hiking;ORV use;Roads	5	3	
LUI ON U C O U			







- MΔX/sdmmn DataTable Traill Ise - Hikinon ΔS TrailHike - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable Traill Ise - Rikinon ΔS TrailFouest - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill Ise - Fouestrian ΔS TrailFouest - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill Ise - Fouestrian ΔS TrailFouest - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill Ise - Fouestrian ΔS TrailFouest - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill Ise - Fouestrian ΔS TrailFouest - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill Ise - Fouestrian ΔS TrailFouest - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill Ise - Fouestrian ΔS TrailFouest - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill Ise - Fouestrian ΔS TrailFouest - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill Ise - Fouestrian ΔS TrailFouest - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill Ise - Fouestrian - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill Ise - Fouestrian - MΔX/sdmmn DataTable - Traill - Tr

SciName	MSPOccurren	TrailsDist	Trails	TrailHike	TrailBike	TrailEquest	TrailDog	Trail	IllegTrail	Enca	FeralPig	Trampling	Ro
Acanthomintha	ACIL_3BOME003	4	unkno	yes	yes	unknown	yes	yes	unknown	1	1	5	1
Acanthomintha	ACIL_3CERE004	1	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	yes	1	1	1	1
Acanthomintha	ACIL_3DREA005	2	yes	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	yes	no	1	1	1	1
Acanthomintha	ACIL_3HCWA006	3	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	1	1	3	1
Acanthomintha	ACIL_3LONC007	3	no	yes	yes	no	no	no	yes	1	1	3	1
Acanthomintha	ACIL_3MGMT008	2	no	yes	yes	not record	not record	not re	yes	1	1	3	1
Acanthomintha	ACIL_3MGMT009	2	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	1	1	1	2	1
Acanthomintha	ACIL_3MGMT010	2	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	1	1	3	3
Acanthomintha	ACIL_3OTLA011	NULL	unkno	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unkn	NULL	1	1	1	3
Acanthomintha	ACIL_3OTLA012	1	unkno	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unkn	no	1	1	1	1









#### Time Series:

- •Monitoring through time
- •Monitoring effects of management actions









#### Discussion:

Other information to be collected on how trails affect specific species or their habitats











